

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Respondents	N=1032	N=1009	N=1040

Q1: What year did you first arrive to live in the United States? (summary)

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
<=15 years ago	24	43	31
16-30 years ago	34	27	29
31+ years ago	42	30	40

Q2: When you first came to live in the United States, did you have any family already living here in the U.S.?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes	74	70	56
No	26	30	44

Q3: What would you say was the MAIN reason you came to live in the United States?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Job / economic opportunities	28	29	28
Educational opportunities	7	15	18
Join family in the U.S.	19	19	28
Escape political turmoil in my country	6	5	4
Escape violence/gangs in my country	7	7	2
My parents brought me as a child	33	24	19
Natural disaster like a hurricane, flood, or wild fire	1	2	1

Q4: Due to deportations announced by President Trump, have you avoided any of the following places and activities that could put you in a situation where you could be asked about your immigration or citizenship status?

Q4a: Sending your children to school

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	6	6	4
No, I have not avoided this	59	56	48
This does not apply to me	36	38	48

Q4b: Using public benefits, government programs, or social services

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	18	17	10
No, I have not avoided this	59	56	50
This does not apply to me	23	27	40

Q4c: [if naturalized] Registering to vote or voting

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	10	15	5
No, I have not avoided this	76	65	73
This does not apply to me	14	21	22

Q4d: Calling the police or reporting a crime

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	20	18	9
No, I have not avoided this	60	54	50
This does not apply to me	20	27	41

Q4e: Seeking medical attention at a hospital, clinic, or other healthcare facility

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	13	10	7
No, I have not avoided this	75	71	68
This does not apply to me	12	18	26

Q4f: Going to work

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	8	8	5
No, I have not avoided this	73	72	65
This does not apply to me	18	21	30

Q4g: Applying or renewing immigration paperwork such as DACA, TPS, residency, or other legal status

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	11	11	7
No, I have not avoided this	55	55	37
This does not apply to me	34	34	56

Q4h: Applying for a loan or opening a bank account

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	14	14	7
No, I have not avoided this	67	60	61
This does not apply to me	19	27	32

Q4i: Attending protests, public demonstrations, or political rallies

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	31	29	17
No, I have not avoided this	39	40	32
This does not apply to me	30	31	51

Q4j: Speaking [if Latino "Spanish" / all other "a foreign language"] in public

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	16	23	10
No, I have not avoided this	75	54	65
This does not apply to me	9	23	25

Q4k: Going to public spaces like public parks or recreational areas

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have avoided this	18	15	8
No, I have not avoided this	70	70	70
This does not apply to me	12	16	22

Q5: Are you a current or retired member of a labor union? If not, is any member of your household a current or retired union member? Select all that apply

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I am a current union member	6	7	4
Yes, I am a retired union member	3	5	2
Yes, someone in household is current union member	5	8	4
Yes, someone in household is retired union member	3	3	3
No, no one in my household has been in a union	84	80	86

Q6a: [SPLIT A] How likely are you personally to participate in a strike for better wages, benefits, and working conditions?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Very likely	10	15	7
Somewhat likely	20	27	19
Somewhat unlikely	15	18	19
Very unlikely	40	26	40
Don't know	14	13	15
TOTAL LIKELY	31	42	26
TOTAL UNLIKELY	55	45	60

Q6b: [SPLIT B] How likely are you personally to participate in a strike to demonstrate the importance of immigrants to the economy?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Very likely	15	11	6
Somewhat likely	18	25	14
Somewhat unlikely	15	19	22
Very unlikely	37	30	43
Don't know	15	15	15
TOTAL LIKELY	33	36	20
TOTAL UNLIKELY	52	49	64

Q7a: [SPLIT A] Do you approve or disapprove of employees going on strike in support of better wages, benefits, and working conditions?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly approve	36	37	20
Somewhat approve	35	33	41
Somewhat disapprove	12	12	14
Strongly disapprove	5	7	6
Don't know	12	11	19
TOTAL APPROVE	70	70	61
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	18	19	19

Q7b: [SPLIT B] Do you approve or disapprove of immigrants going on strike to demonstrate their importance to the economy?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly approve	35	29	18
Somewhat approve	30	37	36
Somewhat disapprove	13	10	16
Strongly disapprove	9	7	10
Don't know	13	18	21
TOTAL APPROVE	65	65	54
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	22	17	25

Q8: The term ‘American Dream’ can mean different things to different people. No matter how you define it, do you believe the American Dream:

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Is still possible for people to achieve	52	52	59
Was once possible for people to achieve but is not anymore	34	32	27
Was never possible	5	6	4
Not sure	9	10	10

Q9: The term ‘American Dream’ can mean different things to different people. No matter how you define it, do you believe:

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
You have achieved the American Dream	27	15	28
You are on your way to achieving the American Dream	39	47	38
The American Dream is out of reach for you	20	22	18
Not sure	14	15	16

Q10: Do you believe that children today in the United States will be financially better off than their parents, worse off, or about the same?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Better off	37	40	34
Worse off	36	35	39
About the same	27	25	27

Q11: Some people believe that success in life is determined by forces outside of our control, while others believe that people can get ahead through hard work. What do you think?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Outside forces are much more important	8	5	5
Outside forces are somewhat more important	7	9	9
Both factors are equally important	51	54	53
Hard work is somewhat more important	9	12	15
Hard work is much more important	24	20	18
TOTAL OUTSIDE FORCES MORE IMPORTANT	16	14	15
TOTAL HARD WORK MORE IMPORTANT	33	32	33

Q12: Thinking about political action today, which of the following do you think are the most effective to bring support to immigrants in America? Select all that apply.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Withholding work, going on strike	17	20	10
Taking to the streets in protest	23	26	16
Encouraging people to vote in November elections	55	59	51
Making videos and statements on social media	24	31	21
Using the legal process to go to court	46	42	46
None of these	17	16	23

Q13a: [SPLIT A] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: It is not safe for people like me to stand up in support for immigrant rights and be public right now.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly agree	23	15	6
Agree	30	30	28
Disagree	22	21	32
Strongly disagree	11	18	13
I don't know	14	16	21
TOTAL AGREE	53	45	34
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	39	45

Q13b: [SPLIT B] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: It is not safe for people like me to publicly express opinions opposed to Trump or ICE right now.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly agree	29	19	13
Agree	22	30	30
Disagree	16	21	23
Strongly disagree	17	15	12
I don't know	17	14	22
TOTAL AGREE	50	49	44
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	36	35

Q14: As far as you know, have there been any Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) operations or raids in your area since Donald Trump resumed office in January 2025? Select all that apply.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, an ICE operation or raid has occurred in my city	42	31	21
Yes, an ICE operation or raid has occurred in a nearby city	32	28	19
Yes, an ICE operation or raid has occurred further away, but here in [STATE]	20	20	15
No, an ICE operation or raid has not occurred in my area	15	18	27
I don't know, I have not heard anything	17	22	29

Q15: Did you, or someone in your household, personally experience missed work or income loss because of immigration or ICE actions in your community?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I did	9	6	3
Yes, someone in my household did	12	12	7
No	82	82	91

Q16: [If Q15≠no] Did you use any of the following sources of support while immigration or ICE actions impacted your income? Select all that apply.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Borrowing from friends and family	36	38	16
Using your savings	56	49	42
Borrowing with a credit card	22	26	30
Borrowing with a payday loan	18	17	22
Borrowing with an online loan	10	17	18
Cutting out unnecessary expenses	41	34	37
Relying on support from governmental services	13	13	14
Relying on support from civic or immigrant rights organizations	15	9	4
Something else	7	6	9

Q17: As far as you know, is the city where you live now currently defined as a sanctuary city, meaning it does not cooperate with ICE on immigration actions?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, my city is a sanctuary city	24	23	19
No, my city is NOT a sanctuary city	38	38	35
I don't know	37	40	46

Q18: Thinking about the immigration laws specifically in your state, would you describe [STATE] policies as favorable or unfavorable towards immigrants today?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Very favorable towards immigrants	16	14	15
Favorable towards immigrants	28	37	43
Unfavorable towards immigrants	23	23	13
Very unfavorable towards immigrants	11	7	4
I don't know	22	19	25
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44	51	58
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	34	30	18

Q19: [SPLIT A] How much do you feel like you belong in the United States?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
A great deal	49	43	40
Somewhat	28	33	37
Not too much	15	14	15
Not at all	4	5	4
I don't know	4	5	5
TOTAL GREAT DEAL/SOMEWHAT	76	76	77
TOTAL NOT MUCH / NOT AT ALL	19	19	18

Q20: [SPLIT B] How much do you feel like you belong within your local city here in [STATE]?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
A great deal	38	35	34
Somewhat	34	41	42
Not too much	17	13	14
Not at all	5	4	4
I don't know	5	7	6
TOTAL GREAT DEAL / SOMEWHAT	72	76	76
TOTAL NOT MUCH / NOT AT ALL	22	17	18

Q22: [SPLIT A] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? All undocumented immigrants in ICE custody should have access to medical care.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly disagree	2	4	5
Disagree	2	5	4
Somewhat disagree	4	7	5
Neither agree nor disagree	14	17	20
Somewhat agree	9	10	16
Agree	23	24	27
Strongly agree	47	33	23
TOTAL AGREE	78	67	66
TOTAL DISAGREE	8	15	14

Q23: [SPLIT B] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? All undocumented children in ICE custody should have access to medical care.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly disagree	3	2	5
Disagree	2	2	4
Somewhat disagree	1	3	6
Neither agree nor disagree	8	14	17
Somewhat agree	9	10	15
Agree	20	17	22
Strongly agree	58	52	31
TOTAL AGREE	86	79	69
TOTAL DISAGREE	6	7	14

Q24: [SPLIT A] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? People like me do not have opportunities to influence the decisions of the federal government.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly disagree	11	10	6
Disagree	13	11	12
Somewhat disagree	9	12	13
Neither agree nor disagree	24	24	29
Somewhat agree	13	18	19
Agree	14	12	14
Strongly agree	16	13	8
TOTAL AGREE	43	42	41
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	34	30

Q25: [SPLIT B] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? People like me do not have opportunities to influence decisions made by the [STATE] government.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly disagree	11	12	9
Disagree	12	7	12
Somewhat disagree	11	16	13
Neither agree nor disagree	22	24	27
Somewhat agree	15	18	16
Agree	13	13	15
Strongly agree	15	11	9
TOTAL AGREE	43	42	40
TOTAL DISAGREE	34	34	33

Q26: [SPLIT A] How much do you think the American federal government in Washington D.C. cares about people like you?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
A great deal	9	5	9
Somewhat	15	21	25
Not too much	25	37	34
Not at all	40	26	21
Don't know	11	11	10
TOTAL GREAT DEAL / SOMEWHAT	24	26	34
TOTAL NOT MUCH/AT ALL	65	63	56

Q27: [SPLIT B] How much do you think your local government, such as your mayor or city council, cares about people like you?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
A great deal	16	19	14
Somewhat	27	36	35
Not too much	27	26	28
Not at all	20	10	12
Don't know	9	9	12
TOTAL GREAT DEAL/SOMEWHAT	43	54	49
TOTAL NOT MUCH/AT ALL	47	36	40

Q29: Which comes closest to your view about immigration and ICE actions over the past 18 months?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
ICE is out of control, they are too aggressive and need to be stopped	45	41	31
Immigration enforcement is necessary, but ICE has gone too far. We need reforms to ensure safe and fair enforcement	45	51	54
ICE needs to continue to enforce immigration laws by any means necessary	9	7	15

Q30: Do you favor an increase, decrease, or no change in government spending to help people pay for health insurance when they can't pay for it themselves?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Increase	54	63	53
Decrease	17	15	14
No change	30	22	33

Q31: Do you support or oppose the state of [STATE] using state funds to provide health insurance to low-income people who are undocumented or do not have legal status?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly support	29	29	13
Support	30	33	25
Neither support or oppose	28	29	37
Oppose	7	6	16
Strongly oppose	6	3	10
TOTAL SUPPORT	58	62	38
TOTAL OPPOSE	13	8	25

Q32: Was there a time in the past year when you or an immediate family member needed to see a doctor but could not because it was too expensive?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes	41	37	24
No	59	63	76

Q33: Due to current immigration policies, have you experienced any of the following: (Select all that apply.)

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Lost job or had trouble finding a job	13	12	7
Lost housing or had trouble finding new housing	5	8	4
Lost access to healthcare services	10	7	6
Experienced emotional stress and anxiety	32	30	20
Not able to travel freely	19	16	12
Do not feel safe in my community because of ICE	27	21	14
None of these	49	48	63

Q34: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The fact that I am [RACE] is an important part of my identity.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly disagree	2	2	2
Disagree	1	4	4
Neither agree nor disagree	12	18	18
Agree	29	27	41
Strongly agree	55	49	34
TOTAL AGREE	84	76	76
TOTAL DISAGREE	4	6	6

Q35: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The fact that I am an immigrant is an important part of my identity.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly disagree	3	5	3
Disagree	5	7	5
Neither agree nor disagree	20	23	27
Agree	29	29	38
Strongly agree	43	35	28
TOTAL AGREE	72	64	65
TOTAL DISAGREE	8	12	8

Q36: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Being American is an important part of my identity.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly disagree	5	2	2
Disagree	7	10	5
Neither agree nor disagree	25	29	21
Agree	31	30	40
Strongly agree	32	29	32
TOTAL AGREE	63	59	72
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	12	7

Q37: Do you think that what happens generally to [RACE] people in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
A lot	21	27	13
Some	31	31	41
Not very much	21	19	23
Not at all	15	12	10
Don't know	12	12	14
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	52	58	53
TOTAL NOT MUCH/AT ALL	36	30	33

Q38: Do you think that what happens generally to immigrants in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
A lot	20	20	14
Some	31	33	36
Not much	19	19	24
Not at all	18	17	11
Don't know	12	11	14
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	52	54	51
TOTAL NOT MUCH/AT ALL	37	36	35

Q39: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**Q39a: Being American shapes the way I view the world and interact with others**

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly agree	17	20	16
Agree	33	36	46
Neither agree nor disagree	33	31	28
Disagree	12	10	8
Strongly disagree	5	3	3
TOTAL AGREE	50	56	61
TOTAL DISAGREE	17	13	11

Q39b: I feel personally responsible for helping to improve the community and society of the United States

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly agree	25	21	16
Agree	37	35	45
Neither agree nor disagree	26	32	28
Disagree	8	9	8
Strongly disagree	4	3	3
TOTAL AGREE	62	56	61
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	12	11

Q39c: I actively seek out opportunities to make a positive difference in my local community and the wider United States

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly agree	23	22	15
Agree	37	41	42
Neither agree nor disagree	28	28	30
Disagree	8	6	8
Strongly disagree	4	3	5
TOTAL AGREE	60	63	57
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	9	13

Q40: If you had to make the decision again today, would you still choose to migrate to the United States?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, definitely	49	47	45
Yes, probably	31	32	35
Probably not	14	16	16
Definitely not	6	5	4
TOTAL DEFINITELY YES / PROBABLY YES	81	80	80
TOTAL DEFINITELY NOT / PROBABLY NOT	19	20	20

Q41: In politics there is talk about the “left” or “liberal” and the “right” or “conservative.” Thinking of politics in your home country before you migrated to the United States, on a scale that ranges from 0 to 10, where “0” is very liberal/far left, “5” is the center, and “10” is very conservative/far right, where would you place yourself on this left-right scale?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	4.90	4.45	4.98

Q42: Thinking of your own political experience back home before migrating to the United States, do you agree or disagree that people like you didn’t have much say about what your home country’s government did?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Strongly disagree	3	4	4
Disagree	4	8	5
Somewhat disagree	5	9	7
Neither agree nor disagree	34	28	33
Somewhat agree	13	19	19
Agree	19	17	18
Strongly agree	22	14	15
TOTAL AGREE	54	51	51
TOTAL DISAGREE	13	21	17

Q43: Okay, now for something a little different. We are interested in how you would describe your appearance. How would you describe your skin color with 1 being very light and 5 being very dark or some number in between?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
1 - Very light	9	1	8
2 - Light	31	10	29
3 - Medium	53	45	58
4 - Dark	6	36	5
5 - Very dark	1	8	0

Q44: Have you personally ever been treated unfairly or experienced discrimination because of your race, ethnicity, or skin color?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes	43	57	41
No	57	43	59

Q45: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against immigrants?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
A lot	52	49	29
Some	31	31	44
Not much	10	10	15
None	2	1	4
Don't know	5	8	9
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	83	81	72
TOTAL NOT MUCH/NONE	12	12	19

Q46: Regardless of your own immigration status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you personally could be detained or deported?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
I worry a great deal / all the time	14	9	5
I worry a lot	22	25	14
I don't worry too much	33	38	41
I don't worry at all	30	29	40
TOTAL WORRY GREAT DEAL/A LOT	36	33	19
TOTAL DON'T WORRY AT ALL/NOT MUCH	64	67	81

Q47: How much, if at all, do you worry that a family member or close friend could be detained or deported?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
I worry a great deal /all the time	21	14	6
I worry a lot	30	32	19
I don't worry too much	28	27	34
I don't worry at all	21	27	41
TOTAL WORRY GREAT DEAL/A LOT	51	46	25
TOTAL DON'T WORRY AT ALL/NOT MUCH	49	54	75

Q48: Have you, or anybody in your household, ever been detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, this has happened within the past 12 months	5	6	3
Yes, this has happened, but more than one year ago	12	10	7
No, this has never happened to me or anyone in my household	83	84	89

Q49: If immigration enforcement officers were to visit your home in search of you or someone who lives in your home, based on what you know, which of the following are your legal rights or actions you may take: (Select all that apply)

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
You have the right to ask if they are immigration officers and to state their purpose before you let them inside	38	39	47
You have the right to speak to an attorney	66	57	65
You must answer all questions asked by an officer	8	13	19
You have the right to contact your consulate office	37	34	41
You have the right to keep your door closed and not allow them to enter without a signed search warrant	55	50	52
You must allow an officer to enter your home	5	9	9
You must allow an officer to enter if they have an arrest warrant signed by a judge	32	34	37
You must allow an officer to enter your home but they cannot search your home without a search warrant	16	19	22
You must allow an officer to enter your home if they show a warrant of removal or deportation	21	26	27
have the right to state "I do not consent to your entry or to your search of these premises."	44	45	46
You have the right to remain silent and refuse to answer questions, even if an officer has a warrant	54	48	49
You have the right to request that the officer provide you with all documents related to your immigration case	39	39	42
You have the right to refuse to sign anything an officer tells you to sign	54	46	50
You must sign any document that an officer tells you to sign	4	6	8

Q50: Which of the following describes the people who live in your home?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
No one in my household is a U.S. citizen	10	11	10
Some people in my household are U.S. citizens, and some are not	27	25	17
Everyone in my household is a U.S. citizen	55	54	66
Don't know	8	9	7

Q51: Have you done any of the following activities? Please indicate yes or no for each.

Q51a. Discussed politics with family and friends

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	53	48	44
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	12	17	17
No, have not done this	35	35	39

Q51b. Sent money to family or friends in your home country

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	32	42	27
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	17	19	17
No, have not done this	50	38	57

Q51c. Contacted an elected representative or a government official in the U.S. in any way – such as through writing a letter, emailing, calling, or in person

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	7	9	8
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	7	11	10
No, have not done this	86	80	82

Q51d. Consulted a lawyer or organization to help with immigration related issues

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	14	14	5
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	13	15	12
No, have not done this	72	70	83

Q51e. Attended a protest march, demonstration, or rally

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	7	8	6
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	8	14	9
No, have not done this	85	79	85

Q51f. Posted comments online or on social media about immigrant rights

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	16	24	11
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	7	12	9
No, have not done this	77	65	81

Q51g. Reported ICE or border patrol sighting or presence to alert people I know to be careful

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	14	15	6
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	6	10	8
No, have not done this	80	75	87

Q51h. Traveled over 200 miles to another city or state within the United States

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	32	36	43
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	19	22	22
No, have not done this	49	42	35

Q51i. Traveled back to my home country

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, have done this within the last 12 months	18	15	19
Yes, have done this, but over 12 months ago	22	26	32
No, have not done this	60	60	49

Q52: On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “not at all important”, and 10 means “extremely important”, how important is it to you to live in a country that is governed democratically?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	7.72	7.28	7.58

Q53: On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “not at all important”, and 10 means “extremely important”, how important is it to you that national elections are free and fair?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	8.39	7.99	8.13

Q54: On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “not at all important”, and 10 means “extremely important”, how important is it to you that the media are free to criticize the government?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	7.26	7.12	7.24

Q55: On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “not at all important”, and 10 means “extremely important”, how important is it to you that the rights of minority groups are protected?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	8.02	7.77	7.75

Q56: On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “not at all important”, and 10 means “extremely important”, how important is it to you that opposition parties are free to criticize the government?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	6.98	6.72	7.00

Q57: [If naturalized] Are you currently registered to vote here in the United States, or like many people in the country, are you NOT registered to vote, or not eligible to vote?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, registered to vote	84	83	83
No, not registered	15	14	15
No, not eligible to register	2	2	2

Q58: [If naturalized] Have you ever thought about running for political office in the United States?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes, I have seriously considered running	5	3	4
Yes, I have thought about it somewhat	6	12	5
No, I have not thought about running	90	85	91

Q59: When it comes to the political parties in America, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Definitely Republican	4	2	4
Republican	8	5	10
Independent but closer to Republican	5	4	8
Independent	18	18	25
Independent but closer to Democrat	10	13	12
Democrat	21	26	15
Definitely Democrat	17	18	10
Other party	1	1	2
None of these	17	13	14
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	48	56	37
TOTAL REPUBLICAN	17	12	22

Q60: On a scale of 0 to 100 how would you rate the following people, groups and policies. 0 means you very strongly oppose and 100 means you very strongly support, and 50 means you are right in the middle: President Donald Trump

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	28.53	26.06	36.51

Q61: On a scale of 0 to 100 how would you rate the following people, groups and policies. 0 means you very strongly oppose and 100 means you very strongly support, and 50 means you are right in the middle: Former President Joe Biden

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	48.26	55.82	45.54

Q62: On a scale of 0 to 100 how would you rate the following people, groups and policies. 0 means you very strongly oppose and 100 means you very strongly support, and 50 means you are right in the middle: Republican Party in the U.S. Congress

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	32.76	32.18	40.79

Q63: On a scale of 0 to 100 how would you rate the following people, groups and policies. 0 means you very strongly oppose and 100 means you very strongly support, and 50 means you are right in the middle: Democratic Party in the U.S. Congress

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	56.20	58.07	51.30

Q64: On a scale of 0 to 100 how would you rate the following people, groups and policies. 0 means you very strongly oppose and 100 means you very strongly support, and 50 means you are right in the middle: Former President Barack Obama

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	65.71	75.66	61.02

Q65: On a scale of 0 to 100 how would you rate the following people, groups and policies. 0 means you very strongly oppose and 100 means you very strongly support, and 50 means you are right in the middle: The U.S. war against Iran

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	22.19	25.54	30.08

Q66: On a scale of 0 to 100 how would you rate the following people, groups and policies. 0 means you very strongly oppose and 100 means you very strongly support, and 50 means you are right in the middle: Immigration and Customs Enforcement, or ICE

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Mean	25.57	23.00	34.61

Q67: Which social media apps or websites do you most frequently use? Please rank your top 3: (Percent ranked first reported)**1st**

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Facebook	20	20	21
YouTube	22	22	31
WhatsApp	16	16	11
X / Twitter	4	5	4
Instagram	13	15	11
TikTok	13	13	9
Phone news feed	5	2	2
LinkedIn	2	2	3
SnapChat	3	3	2
Twitch	1	2	0
Tumblr	0	1	1
[If Asian] Wechat	0	0	2
[If Asian] Weibo	0	0	0
[If Asian] QQ	0	0	0
[If Asian] LINE	0	0	1
[If Asian] KakaoTalk	0	0	1
[If Asian] SNOW	0	0	1

Q68: [If Q67=any] What is the primary language you use on these social media apps?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Almost always in English	33	75	64
Almost always in [Spanish/Asian language/ another language]	20	6	6
Equal mix of English and [Spanish/Asian language/ another language]	48	18	30

Q69: [If Q67=any] What do you use social media apps for most often? Check all that apply.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Keeping in touch with friends and family	80	81	78
Entertainment and sports	63	64	61
Following news and current events	59	60	60
Learning about candidates and political issues	24	29	23
Professional or work-related	19	30	21

Q70: In the past 12 months, did you think you needed help for emotional or mental health problems, such as feeling sad, anxious, or nervous?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes	28	26	19
No	61	57	65
Don't know	6	10	12
Prefer not to say	5	7	5

Q71: During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Excellent	12	14	11
Good	28	31	40
Average	37	38	35
Poor	19	14	11
Bad	4	3	3

Q72: The following question is for statistical purposes only – you can be assured this survey is confidential and your individual answers will not be seen by anyone. Do you happen to know anyone who is an undocumented immigrant? Select all that apply.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
No	43	60	82
Yes, I am undocumented	6	4	2
Yes, one or both of my parents	5	5	2
Yes, one of my siblings or other close relatives	11	5	2
Yes, a close personal friend	24	14	4
Yes, someone I work with	15	8	3
Prefer not to say	17	12	6

Q73: Which of the following best represents how you think of yourself?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Straight (not gay, lesbian, bisexual, etc.)	88	86	89
Gay	2	2	1
Lesbian	1	1	1
Bisexual	4	4	3
Queer	1	0	1
Something else	1	2	1
Prefer not to answer	3	5	5

Q74: What was your total combined household income (income from everyone in your household) in 2025 before taxes. This question is completely confidential and just used to help classify the responses, but it is very important to the research.

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Less than \$20,000	11	11	8
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	11	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12	6	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10	10	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13	11	8
\$60,000 to \$69,999	8	7	8
\$70,000 to \$79,999	10	9	9
\$80,000 to \$89,999	5	5	5
\$90,000 to \$99,999	5	5	7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	10	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	5	8
\$200,000 or more	2	3	7
Don't know	4	7	7

Q75: Are you currently: (Select all that apply.)

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Not employed and looking for work	14	10	10
Employed full-time and NOT self-employed	41	42	39
Employed part-time	12	14	13
Employed full-time and self-employed	13	15	12
Full time care giver	5	5	5
Student	2	5	4
Retired	14	8	17

Q76: Do you own or rent the place you live?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Own my home	40	33	52
Rent my home	43	45	34
Live with someone else who owns the home	12	13	10
Live with someone else who rents the home	5	9	4

Q77: Is anyone in your household currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance plans?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Insurance through an employer, union, or professional association	37	43	47
Medicare, for people 65 or older, or people with certain disabilities	18	15	22
Medicaid, Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability	23	20	10
Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company, a broker, or a State or Federal Marketplace, such as Healthcare.gov	14	13	14
Veteran’s health care	2	3	3
TRICARE or other military health care	1	2	2
A state health care program here in [STATE]	6	10	8
Do not currently have any health insurance plan	18	16	12

Q78: Thinking about your life in the U.S., what was the MAIN reason for your last move?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
To get a bigger/better home	16	13	14
Because of a job change	10	12	17
A change in my family situation	17	21	14
I wanted better schools for my children	4	6	7
I needed a more affordable place to live	14	13	9
I was dissatisfied with my old neighborhood	5	5	3
To be around people more like me	3	5	5
Other	7	7	9
I did not move	24	18	23

Q79: How important are the following factors when considering a move? Rank the top 3 most important. (percent ranked first reported)

1st

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Job opportunities	24	27	22
Affordability of housing	18	21	19
School quality	10	9	12
Neighborhood safety	21	20	25
Proximity to family and friends	13	7	8
Availability of amenities and services	6	3	5
Quality of public transportation	4	7	5
Prefer to be around people who share my background	3	4	3
Prefer to be around people who share my political views	2	3	2

Q80: When it comes to religion, do you consider yourself to be?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Catholic	57	22	18
Protestant (such as Methodist, Presbyterian, Assembly of God, Baptist, Lutheran, non-denominational Christian, etc.)	11	29	10
Other Christian	10	17	7
Jewish	1	1	1
Muslim	1	7	6
Hindu	0	0	16
Buddhist	0	1	16
Mormon/LDS	1	1	1
Folk religion	0	1	0
Daoist	0	1	1
Shamanism	0	0	0
Ancestral religion	0	1	0
Spiritual but not religious	4	6	3
Atheist	3	2	6
Agnostic	2	2	4
None	10	11	14
Other:	2	2	1

Q81: Do you regularly participate in any weekly in-person meetings, services, get-togethers with a group of others such as church services, community centers, neighborhood associations or something similar that meets about once per week?

	Latino Immigrants	Black Immigrants	Asian Immigrants
Yes - I attend every week	18	19	18
Yes - I attend as much as I can	21	25	17
Yes - but I don't attend regularly	22	21	19
No	40	35	47